

Average Premium and Discount U.S. Closed End Funds

12/31/2002 12/31/2003 12/31/2004 12/31/2005 12/31/2006 12/31/2007 12/31/2008 12/31/2009 12/31/2010 12/31/2011 12/31/2012 12/31/2013 12/31/2014 12/31/2014 Last Fri 7/10/2015 Last Fri 7/10/2015

Asset Class	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	Prem/Disc	
Core Funds	EQ	-8.6	-2.5	0.9	-3.5	5.7	-8.1	-16.1	-7.8	-9.8	-11.2	-10.4	-8.3	-9.6	-6	-6
Developed Market Funds	EQ	-15.2	-8.4	-8	-6.5	-1.5	-6.1	-13	-10.5	-8.8	-11.3	-10.4	-9.2	-11.7	-11.7	-11.7
Emerging Markets Funds	EQ	-12.6	4.2	-1.4	-2.2	8.5	-7.3	-8	-7.1	-6.4	-9.6	-7.8	-8.5	-9.1	-9.8	-9.8
Energy MLP Funds	EQ	N/A	N/A	3	-6.3	5	-5.3	9	17.1	8.5	2.4	4	-1.5	-3.7	-8.9	-8.9
Global Funds	EQ	-15.1	-9.8	-8.6	-4.8	-2	-7.9	-16.4	-6.1	-8.4	-10.9	-10.5	-10.9	-9.4	-10.9	-10.9
Growth Funds	EQ	-14.1	-5.4	-1.7	-0.1	-2.9	-5	-34.8	-21	-13.1	-20.3	-28.3	-20.9	-19.8	-9.8	-9.8
Natural Resources Funds	EQ	-8.6	-1.3	-2	-7.1	-4.4	-9.6	-11.6	-0.8	-1.8	-9	-5.9	-10.7	-10.7	-12.2	-12.2
Options Arbitrage/Opt Strategies Funds	EQ	N/A	N/A	-1.6	-7.3	2.6	-9.9	-13.1	2.1	-1.9	-8.7	-8.2	-6.9	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6
Pacific Ex Japan Funds	EQ	-13	-2.2	-4.4	-3.7	1.7	-5.4	-9.6	-9.8	-8.4	-9.7	-9.6	-9.4	-9.5	-12.2	-12.2
Real Estate Funds	EQ	0.5	-0.4	-7.9	-7.7	-1	-10.8	-24.8	-14.2	-7.8	-10.6	-7.4	-11.2	-12.4	-13.1	-13.1
Sector Equity Funds	EQ	-6.5	-4.5	-3.9	-4.2	-1.3	-6.8	-4.9	-6.1	-3.6	-9.7	-5.1	-5.9	-6.2	-6.5	-6.5
Utility Funds	EQ	28.7	36	2.7	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	-11.1	8	-0.8	1.8	-2.7	-6.9	-4.9	-7.1	-7.1
Value Funds	EQ	-15.1	-5	-10.8	-11.4	-4.6	-7.5	-16.5	-8.8	-9.6	-13.4	-13.8	-11.7	-10.4	-12.6	-12.6
Corporate BBB-Rated Debt Funds(Leveraged)	FI	-1.5	-0.9	-4.5	-8.3	-4.1	-10.7	-4.7	-3.2	-5.1	-4.4	-5.2	-9.7	-9.9	-9.8	-9.8
Corporate Debt Funds BBB-Rated	FI	-4.2	-7.5	-9.2	-10.9	-8	-10.9	-3.5	-4.5	-6.1	-1.9	-2	-9.6	-8.4	-7.5	-7.5
Emerging Mrkts Hard Currency Debt Funds	FI	1.4	4.9	4	-6	-7.6	-10.9	-18.5	-9.1	-6	-6.6	-3.8	-10	-12.4	-13.3	-13.3
General Bond Funds	FI	-2.5	-1.5	0	-4	1.2	-8.4	-7.4	2.6	1.6	4.5	2.3	-3.8	-4.6	-7.9	-7.9
Global Income Funds	FI	-1.9	7	5.7	-7.6	-1.1	-8.2	-9.3	0	-2.6	1.5	-0.1	-7.2	-8.8	-10.9	-10.9
High Yield Funds	FI	-1	0.5	-1.9	-10.9	-1.1	-11.7	-8.1	-0.8	-2.6	-0.7	-0.5	-7.6	-8.7	-12.9	-12.9
High Yield Funds (Leveraged)	FI	5.6	5.7	0.8	-5.1	-1	-11	-12.5	-3.9	-2.1	4.9	0.1	-6	-6.8	-11.2	-11.2
Loan Participation Funds	FI	-7.2	5.4	-0.2	-10.7	-2.1	-10.2	-5.6	-4	-0.5	-5.6	1.1	-5	-9.5	-9.9	-9.9
U.S. Mortgage Funds	FI	4	6.9	3.1	-4.8	0.2	-9.7	-2.6	-3.4	-2.2	-0.5	-0.1	-7.8	-8.4	-10.5	-10.5
California Municipal Debt Funds	M	-4.7	-5.4	-7.6	-2.9	1.4	-5.9	-14.5	-3.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	-5.7	-4.6	-4.4	-4.4
General & Insured Muni Debt Funds (Lever)	M	-5.8	-4.2	-5.8	-3.2	-1.5	-7.8	-12.2	-2.5	-0.4	2	-0.2	-7	-7.6	-8	-8
General & Insured Muni Fds (Unleveraged)	M	-6.7	-8	-9.8	-6.3	-3	-6.8	2.8	1.4	-2	2.4	-1.5	-5.4	-2.2	-4.6	-4.6
High Yield Municipal Debt Funds	M	-4.2	-2.3	-4.3	-1.8	1.5	-7.6	-9.1	1.7	0.5	5.3	1.6	-3.8	-3	-6.8	-6.8
Intermediate Municipal Debt Funds	M	-5.8	-5.7	-9.5	-9.2	-3.3	-9.6	-11.3	-3.9	-1.5	0.1	0.2	-4.6	-5.3	-5.2	-5.2
New Jersey Municipal Debt Funds	M	-3.4	-2.2	-1.8	1.9	3.4	-4.9	-10.6	-2.8	-1.5	0.8	2.5	-9.8	-10.9	-10.3	-10.3
New York Municipal Debt Funds	M	-5.3	-5.1	-7.2	-2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-14.2	-1.7	-0.9	1.9	1.6	-6.1	-7	-5.1	-5.1
Other States Municipal Debt Funds	M	2.4	4.5	6.7	1.7	-1	-8.2	-12	-2.2	-0.3	2.3	0.3	-8.9	-8.1	-6.7	-6.7
Pennsylvania Municipal Debt Funds	M	-2.7	3.1	3.2	-1.8	-8.8	-11.5	-20	-3.7	-3.9	-0.9	-0.3	-10.8	-10.1	-12.1	-12.1
Convertible Securities Funds	MA	-1.1	1.7	0.6	-2	3.8	-9.6	-7.5	-5.8	-2.2	-6.2	-7.5	-7.5	-4.1	-7.2	-7.2
Income & Preferred Stock Funds	MA	3.2	2.6	-3	-9.1	-0.2	-8.7	-12.2	-5.2	-5.6	-1.5	-3.2	-7.8	-7.9	-8.8	-8.8

Source: Lipper, A Thomson Reuters Company